#### Algoritmos e Teoria dos Grafos

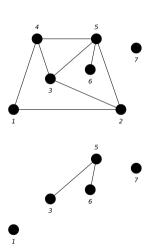
Tópico 7: Subgrafos

Renato Carmo André Guedes Murilo Silva

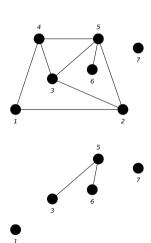
Departamento de Informática da UFPR

2023

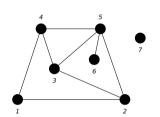
H é **subgrafo** de G

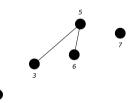


H é **subgrafo** de  $G \equiv G$  é **supergrafo** de H:

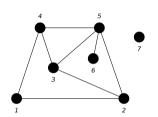


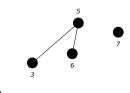
H é **subgrafo** de  $G \equiv G$  é **supergrafo** de H:  $H \subseteq G$ :  $V(H) \subseteq V(G)$ 



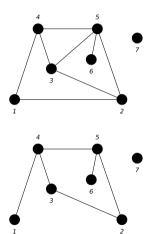


H é subgrafo de  $G \equiv G$  é supergrafo de H:  $H \subseteq G$ :  $V(H) \subseteq V(G)$   $E(H) \subseteq E(G)$ 

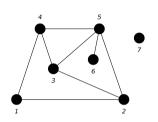


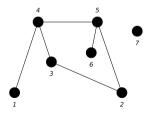


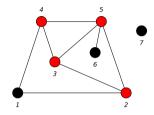
H é subgrafo de  $G \equiv G$  é supergrafo de H:  $H \subseteq G$ :  $V(H) \subseteq V(G)$   $E(H) \subseteq E(G)$  H é subgrafo gerador de G

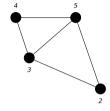


H é subgrafo de  $G \equiv G$  é supergrafo de H:  $H \subseteq G$ :  $V(H) \subseteq V(G)$   $E(H) \subseteq E(G)$  H é subgrafo gerador de G: V(H) = V(G)

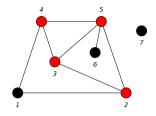


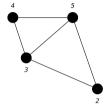




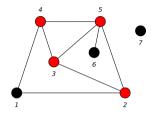


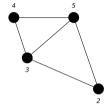
 $\textbf{subgrafo induzido} \ \mathsf{por} \ X \subseteq V(G)$ 



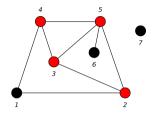


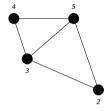
**subgrafo induzido** por  $X\subseteq V(G)$ : maior subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de vértices é X



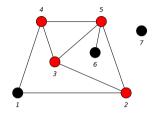


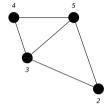
**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq V(G)$ : maior subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de vértices é X G[X]



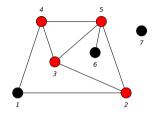


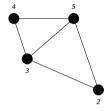
$$V(G[X]) := X$$





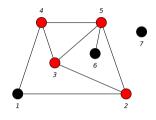
$$V(G[X]) := X$$
  
$$E(G[X]) := E(G) \cap {X \choose 2}$$

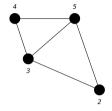




$$V(G[X]) := X$$
  
$$E(G[X]) := E(G) \cap {X \choose 2}$$

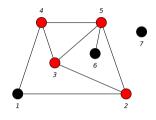
$$G - X$$

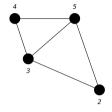




$$V(G[X]) := X$$
  
$$E(G[X]) := E(G) \cap {X \choose 2}$$

$$G - X := G[V(G) - X]$$

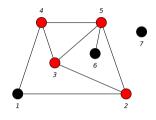


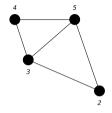


$$V(G[X]) := X$$
  
$$E(G[X]) := E(G) \cap {X \choose 2}$$

$$G-X:=G[V(G)-X]$$

$$G - v$$

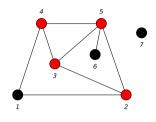


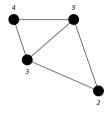


$$V(G[X]) := X$$
  
$$E(G[X]) := E(G) \cap {X \choose 2}$$

$$G - X := G[V(G) - X]$$

$$G - v := G - \{v\}$$





**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq V(G)$ : maior subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de vértices é X G[X]:

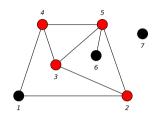
$$V(G[X]) := X$$

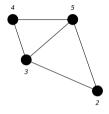
$$E(G[X]) := E(G) \cap {X \choose 2}$$

$$G-X:=G[V(G)-X]$$

$$G - v := G - \{v\}$$

H é subgrafo induzido de G





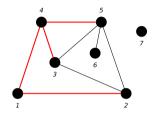
**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq V(G)$ : maior subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de vértices é X G[X]:

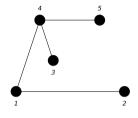
$$V(G[X]) := X$$
  
$$E(G[X]) := E(G) \cap {X \choose 2}$$

$$G - X := G[V(G) - X]$$

$$G - v := G - \{v\}$$

H é **subgrafo induzido** de  $G \equiv H$  é subgrafo induzido por vértices de G

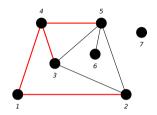


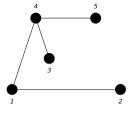


 $\textbf{subgrafo induzido} \ \mathsf{por} \ X \subseteq E(G)$ 

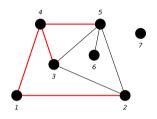


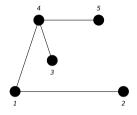
**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq E(G)$ : subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de arestas é X e tal que cada vértice seja ponta de uma aresta de X.





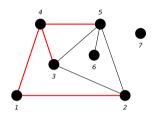
**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq E(G)$ : subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de arestas é X e tal que cada vértice seja ponta de uma aresta de X. G[X]

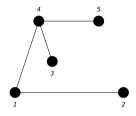




**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq E(G)$ : subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de arestas é X e tal que cada vértice seja ponta de uma aresta de X. G[X]:

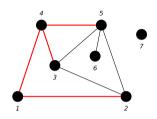
$$E(G[X]) := X$$

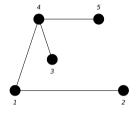




**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq E(G)$ : subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de arestas é X e tal que cada vértice seja ponta de uma aresta de X.

$$E(G[X]) := X$$
  
 $V(G[X]) := \bigcup_{a \in X} a$ 





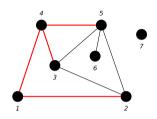
**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq E(G)$ : subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de arestas é X e tal que cada vértice seja ponta de uma aresta de X.

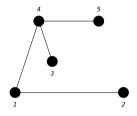
G[X]:

$$E(G[X]) := X$$

$$V(G[X]) := \bigcup_{a \in X} a$$

$$G - X$$



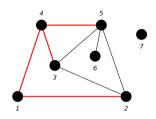


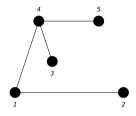
**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq E(G)$ : subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de arestas é X e tal que cada vértice seja ponta de uma aresta de X.

$$E(G[X]) := X$$
  
 $V(G[X]) := \bigcup_{a \in X} a$ 

$$G-X$$
:

$$E(G-X):=E(G)-X$$

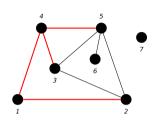


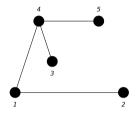


**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq E(G)$ : subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de arestas é X e tal que cada vértice seja ponta de uma aresta de X.

$$E(G[X]) := X$$
 $V(G[X]) := \bigcup_{a \in X} a$ 
 $G - X$ :
 $E(G - X) := E(G) - A$ 

$$E(G - X) := E(G) - X$$
  
 
$$V(G - X) := V(G)$$





**subgrafo induzido** por  $X \subseteq E(G)$ : subgrafo de G cujo conjunto de arestas é X e tal que cada vértice seja ponta de uma aresta de X.

$$E(G[X]) := X$$

$$V(G[X]) := \bigcup_{a \in X} a$$

$$G - X$$

$$E(G-X) := E(G) - X$$

$$V(G-X) := V(G)$$

$$V(G - X) := V(G)$$

$$G - a := G - \{a\}$$